

#### **HEALTHY Stress**

- Hardier and more adaptable
- Learn new skills
- Gain confidence
- Become less fearful
- Adopt a positive attitude towards stress
- Increase capacity to stress-mitigate

## Unrelenting, Repeated Exposure:

- Amplified by distrust and uncertainty
- Amplified by real or perceived loss of control
- Compounded by unsafety and inescapability
- Compounded by loneliness & disconnection
- Negatively impacts health, wellbeing, learning and behavior

#### Healthy Stress

- Involves choice
- Limited duration & is supported
- May be unpleasant or unexpected
- Central for growth & development

#### Toxic Stress

- Prolonged, highdose exposure
- supports
- Inescapable | Unrelenting
- May harm growth & development

#### Traumatic Stress

- High threat
- Primes the system
- Alters sense of safety
- Unsupported
- Harms health, growth & development





#### **ACTIVATION**

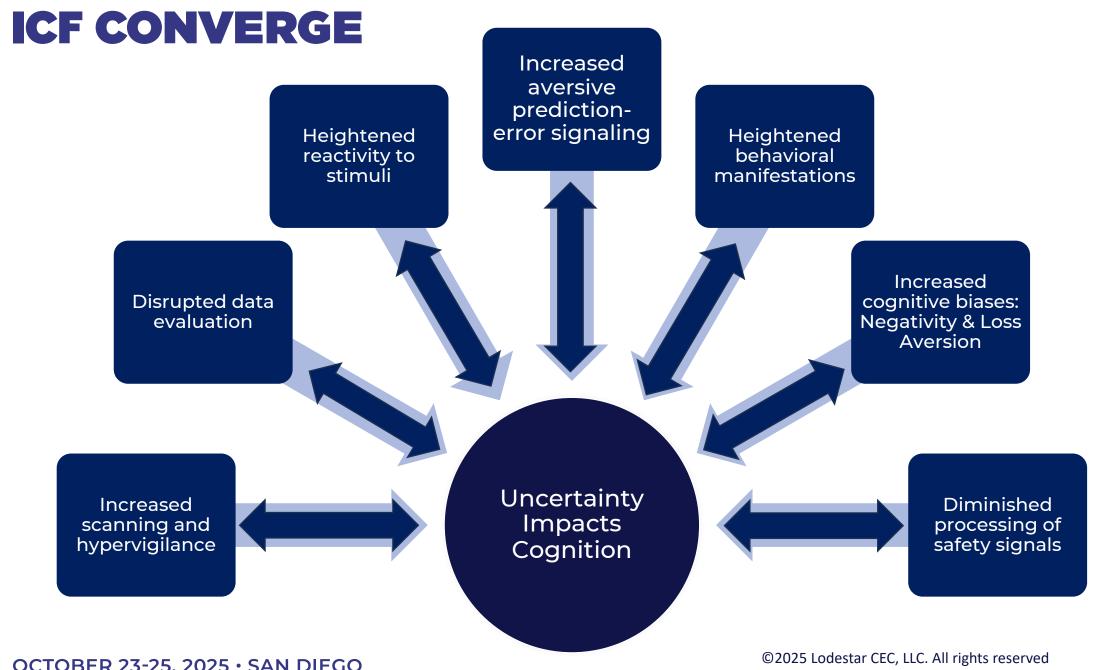
Reactivity To Real Or Perceived Threat Or To Previous Threat Or Harm

 May not make sense in the context of the situation

 May be greater than the situation requires

 May be difficult to interrupt or interpret

- May be frightening or confusing for all involved
- May not respond to usual interventions
- Typical responses to activation may be amplifying



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Coaching Competencies Are Aligned with Trauma-Responsive Engagement:

- Compassionate, Generous Listening
- Creating Trust & Safety
- Developing Awareness
- Facilitating Growth & Action

## Trauma-responsive Coaches

**Realize** traumatic stress exposure is universal

**Remember** every encounter carries risk of activation

**Recognize** expressions of activation, harm, and trauma

Respond from an expanded coaching skillset

**Resist** retraumatization by building cues of safety Restore by Resourcing
with agency, trust,
safety, connection, wellbeing

# When More is Needed

- The Both-And approach
- Recognize the signals
- A trauma-informed approach to the discussion
- How to make a referral

### The Approach

- Create mutual understanding with the initial coaching conversation
- Maintain Transparency and Mutuality
- Build Trust: detail what cues might indicate more is needed
- Notice early and make mention of the noticing
- Yes/And early ensure the client knows that adding therapy doesn't end the coaching relationship





#### The Conversation

- Approach as a coaching conversation
- Get clear on desired outcomes
- Identify resources available and those needed
- Partner in a plan of action
- Agree on an accountability plan
- Follow up sooner rather than later
- Ensure the client understands this is both/and

## Languaging

- I'm curious if we've reached a point where something more than coaching might be helpful?
- Have you given any thought to our conversation about the benefits of therapy as an add-on?
- The issues you're facing are very layered and complex - what might help sort through all the emotions attached?
- How may I best support you?



# Connection Mitigates Traumam