

The Unspoken Rules:

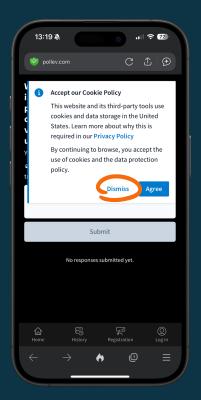
How to Help Early
Career Professionals
Perform not Just
"Okay..." but "Great!"



10/24/25

Please open this page on your smartphone:

pollev.com/gorick





All responses are anonymous!

What's your role / organization?

Nobody has responded yet.

Hang tight! Responses are coming in.



What brings you to this session? (What topics are you secretly hoping we'd cover today?)

Nobody has responded yet.

Hang tight! Responses are coming in.



What are the biggest challenges you're seeing in your work with (or as an) early career professionals?

Nobody has responded yet.

Hang tight! Responses are coming in.

























For creators





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How to Say It: Flashcards for Professional Communication



Know what to say in every professional situation with pocket-size fill in the blank templates from Harvard career adviser Gorick Ng.

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888 backers pledged \$64,981 to help bring this project to life.

Last updated November 1, 2024



Organizations I've engaged with...











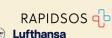
Qualcomm







CAPITAL



Bank

dakota The Bridgespan Group

BakerHostetler

Deloitte



(ii) twilio



































Western

MICHIGAN



CAROLINA





























But this is what you see on
LinkedIn.
What you don't see is this...



Layoff Notice

As Director of Personnel, it is my unpleasant duty to inform you that as of the end of this week your services will no longer be required at our company Please be assured that this action in no way reflects upon your value as an employee or your job performance, our industry and the country at large but is strictly a result of the covere economic downturn that our company our industry and the covere economic downturn that our company our industry and the covere economic downturn that our company our industry and the covere economic downturn that our company our industry and the covere economic downturn that our company our industry and the covere economic downturn that our company our industry and the covere economic downturn that our company our industry and the covere economic downturn that our company our industry and the covere economic downturn that our company our industry and the covere economic downturn that our company our industry and the covere economic downturn that our company our industry and the covere economic downturn that our company our industry and the covere economic downturn that our company our industry and the covere economic downturn that our company our industry and the covere economic downturn that our company our industry at large that the covere economic downturn that our company our industry are considered to the covere economic downturn that our company our industry are considered to the covere economic downturn that our company our industry are considered to the covere economic downturn that our company our industry are considered to the covere economic downturn that our considered to the covere economic downturn that our constant the covere economic downturn that the covere eco Prease be assured that this action in no way reflects upon your value as an employee or your job performance, but is strictly a result of the severe economic downturn that our company, our industry and the country at large is currently experiencing will no longer be required at our company. While no guarantees of rehiring can be made, it is the intention of management to bring back furloughed.

In the meantime our Human Resources Denartment.

In the meantime our Human Resources Denartment. guarantees or reniring can be made, it is the intention of management to bring back furloughed. In the meantime, our Human Resources Department will a seconomic conditions improve. In the meantime, our Human Resources Department will be seconomic conditions improve. is currently experiencing.

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First-Year Applicants | Harvar X

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Take the next step in your academic journey.





































































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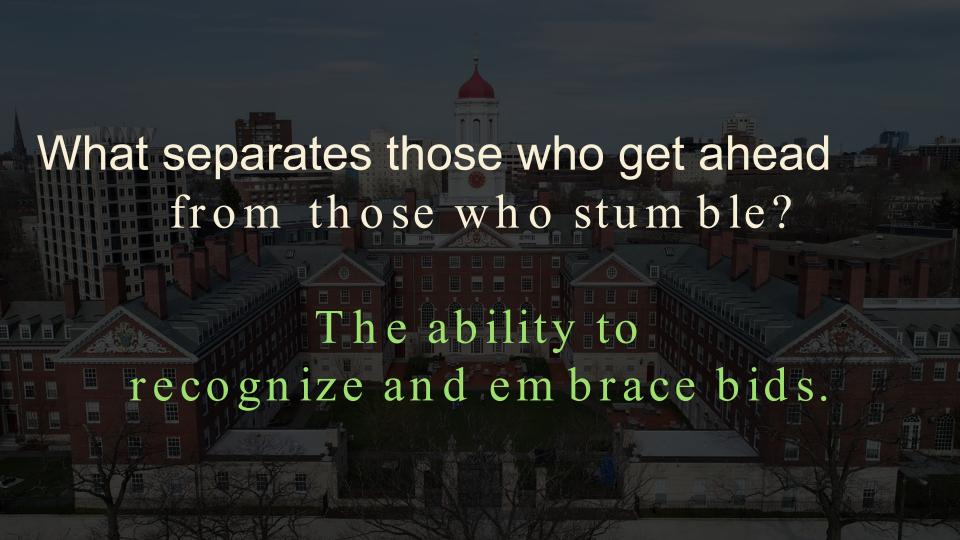








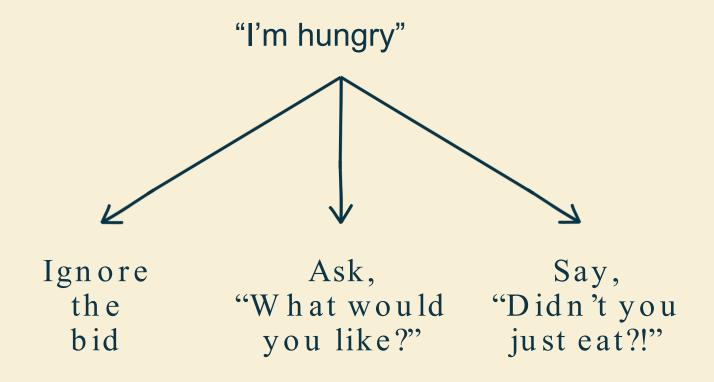


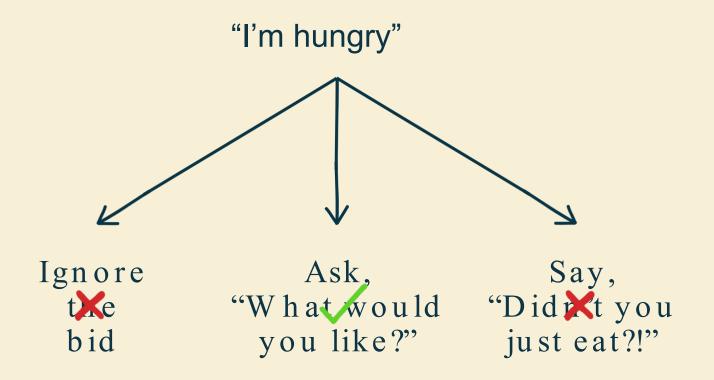




"bids"







"bids"

requests for hum an connection

"bids"

opportunities



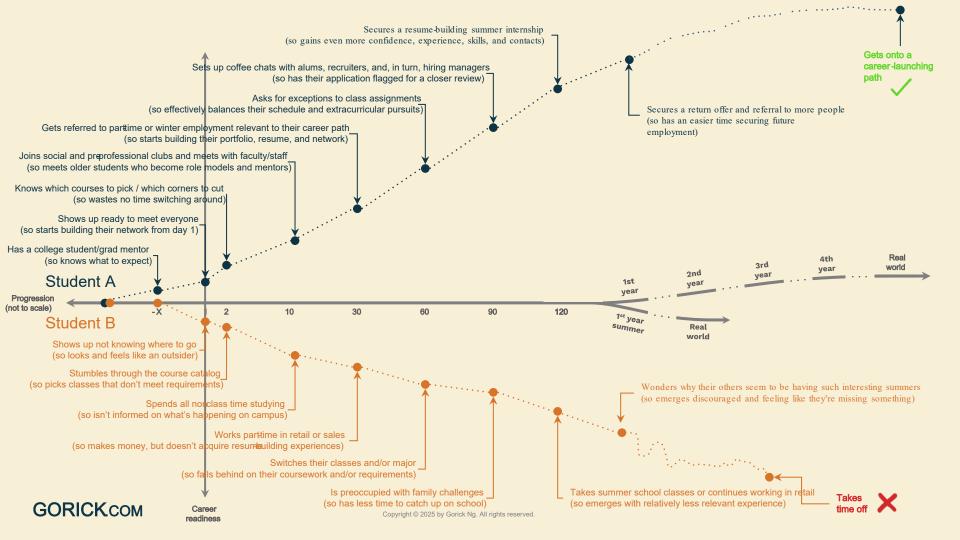
```
every em ail...
every meeting...
every assignment...
every exchange of eye contact...
.. is a bid.
```

```
every em ail...
every meeting...
every assignment...
every exchange of eye contact...
.. is a bid. an opportunity
```



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The tale of two students

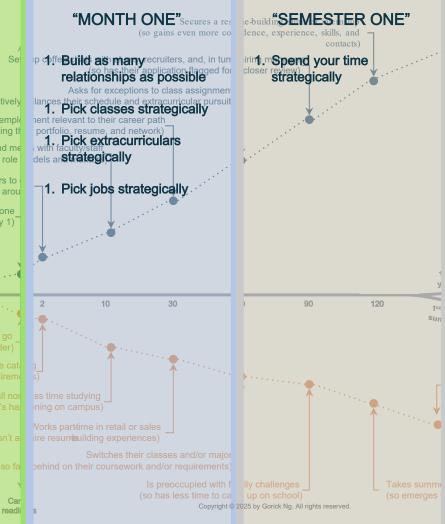


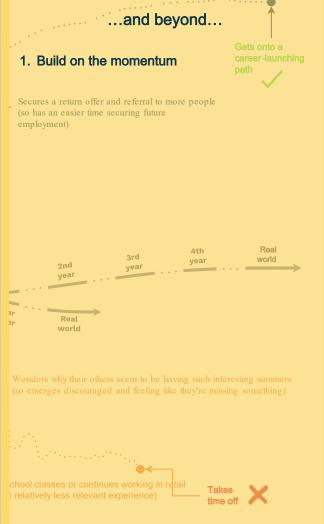
What is student A doing?



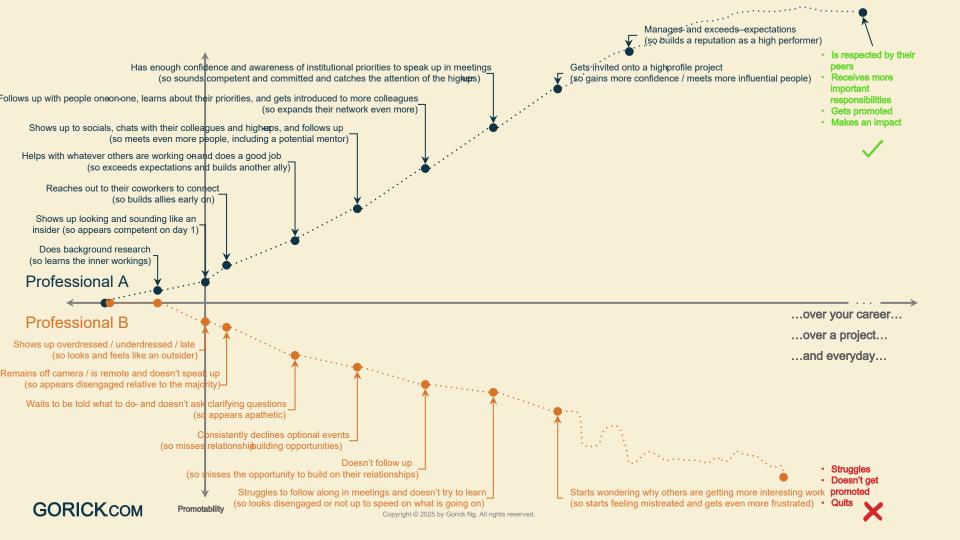
"SEMESTER ZERO" 1. Understand the role of college in your career and life (so effectively Gets referred to parttime or winter emplo (so starts building th Joins social and preprofessional clubs and me (so meets older students who become role Knows which courses to pick / which corners to (so wastes no time switching arou Shows up ready to meet everyone (so starts building their network from day 1) Has a college student/grad mentor (so knows what to expect) Student A

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The tale of two graduates



"DAY ZERO"

1. Do background so sounds

llows up **research**n-one, learns about the

Shows up to socials, chats with their collead 1. Embraces meets even more pe

Helps networkings callsking on a local street of the control of th

Reaches out to their coworkers to confunction.

Research your lies early of the lies

Share working and sounding like an insider (so appears competent on day 1)

Does background research

1.50 Reflect on what Professwant A

Professional B

Shows up overdressed / underdressed / late (so looks and feels like an outsider)

emains off camera / is remote and doesn't speal

Waits to be told what to do- and doesn't as

C

(00

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Promo

"WEEK ONE"

ce and awareness of institutional priorities to spenpetent a **Know** te**tne** catches the attention

riorities, **expectations**nore colleagues (so expands their network even more)

s and higheps, and follows up
le, ifclud **Spark** (tial mentor)
oes a good by **versations**iilds another ally

"MONTH ONE"

up in meetings the lighter ake ownership ains more

1. Stay on track

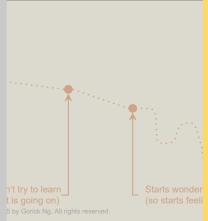
Manages and exceeds—expectations eyond. (so builds a reputation and depositions)

a highprofile project onfidence **Show your**ntial people) **potential**

Is respected by their peers
Receives more

important
responsibilities
Gets promoted

. Makes an impac



...over your career... ...over a project...

...and everyday...

Struggles
Doesn't get
why others are getting more interesting work promoted
mistreated and gets even more frustrated)
Quits

The following are slides I recently shared with a group of first -gen, low -income college students before their summer internships...

My question to you as we walk through the slides together:

Which lessons should we pass along to the early career professionals we support? How?

What does success look like in this Internship for you?

Nobody has responded yet.

Hang tight! Responses are coming in.



What are you most anxious about when it comes to your upcoming Internship?

Nobody has responded yet.

Hang tight! Responses are coming in.



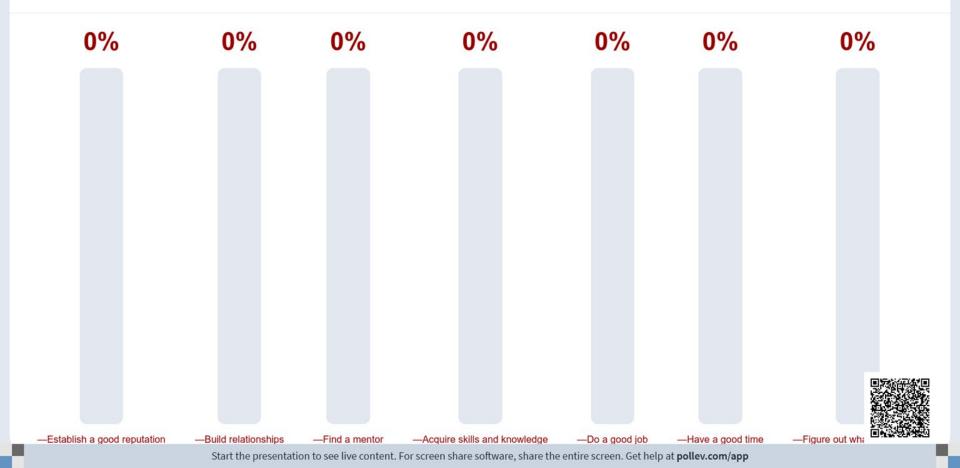
What are you most anxious about when it comes to college / your future?

Nobody has responded yet.

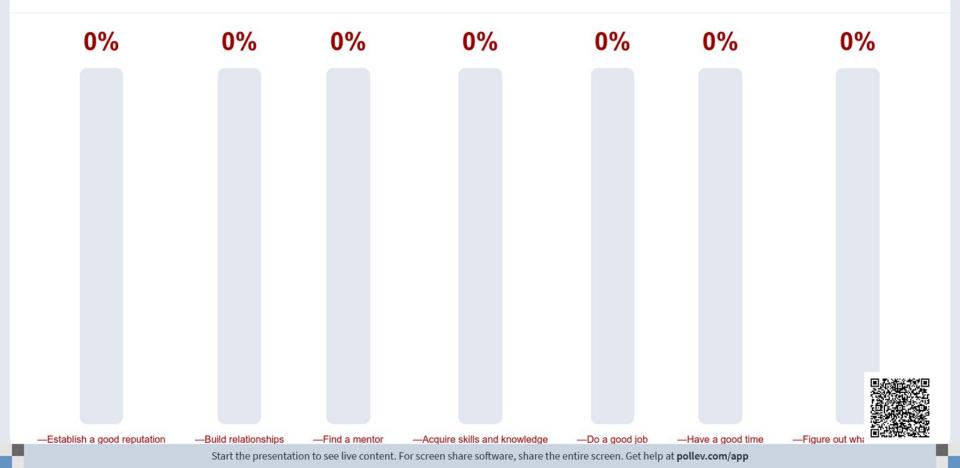
Hang tight! Responses are coming in.



Finish this sentence: To me, I will have succeeded in my Internship if I can... (Select all the options that apply to you)



Finish this sentence: To me, I will have succeeded in my Internship if I can... (Select your top 1)



When did you make up your mind that this probably isn't an organization you'd want to stay in long-term?

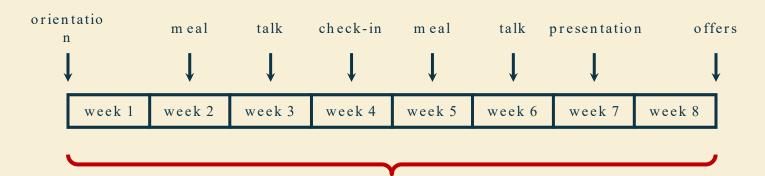


- —Get a return job offer
- —Establish a good reputation
- —Build relationships
- —Find a mentor
- —Acquire skills and knowledge
- —Do a good job
- —Have a good time
- —Figure out what I like/dislike

the anatom y of an internship type 1: the disorganized kind



the anatomy of an internship type 2: the organized kind



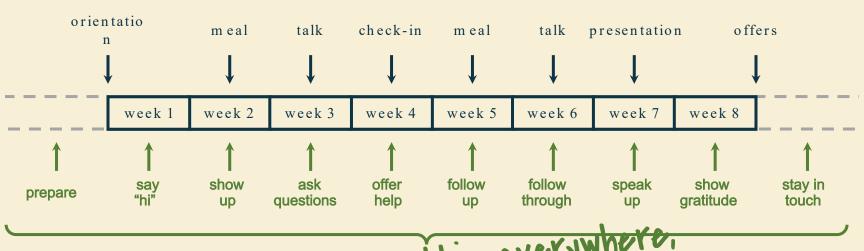
what the heck do you want from me??

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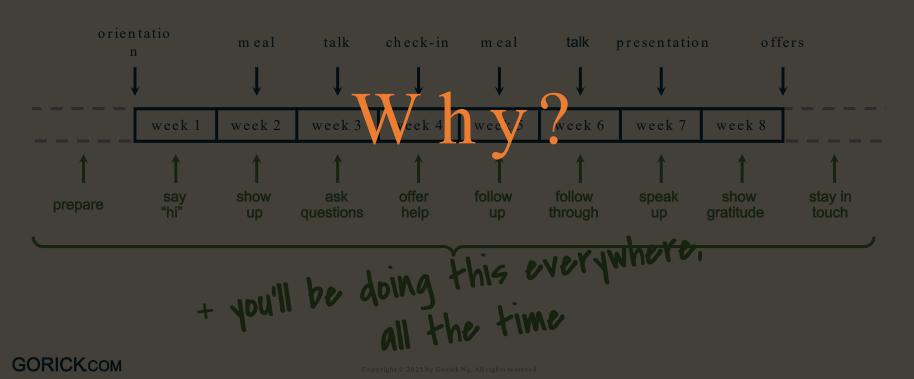
the anatomy of an internship ship

...what no one tells you...



+ you'll be doing this everywhere,
all the time

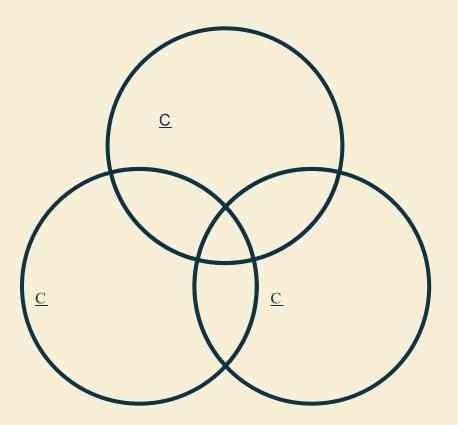
the anatomy of an internship ...what no one tells you...

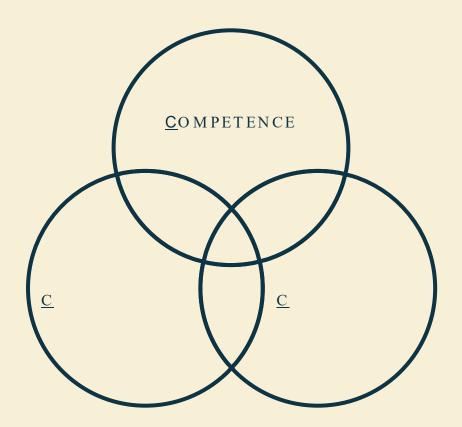


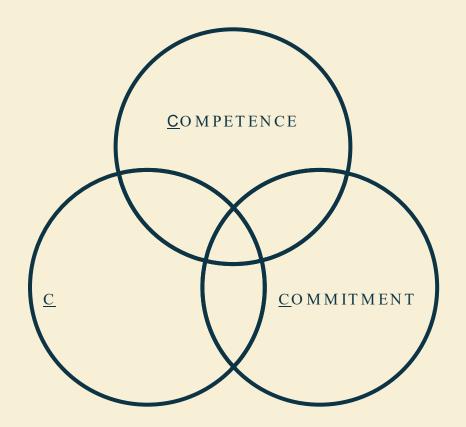
"The hardest part of being an intern is figuring out what my job is."

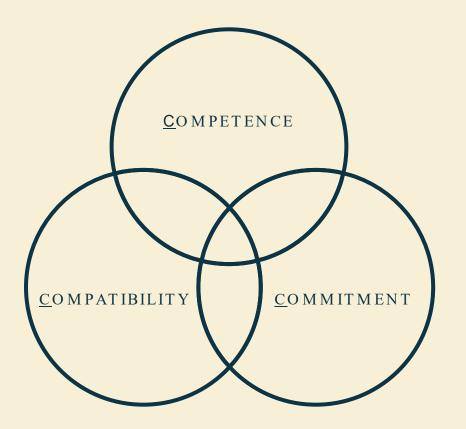
People will be evaluating your Three C's...

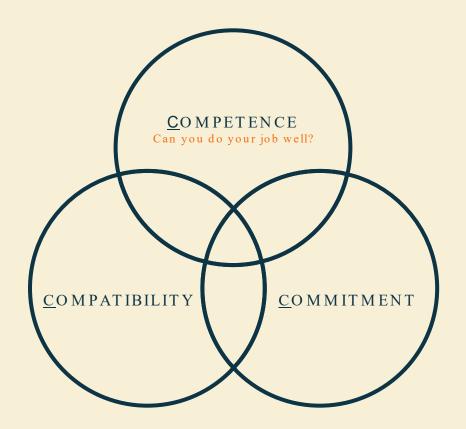


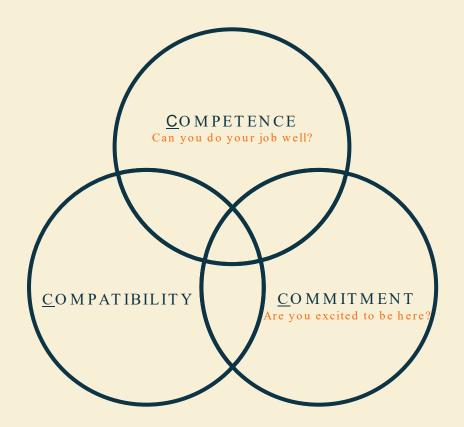


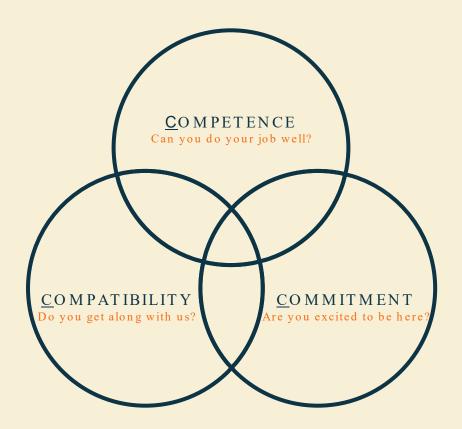




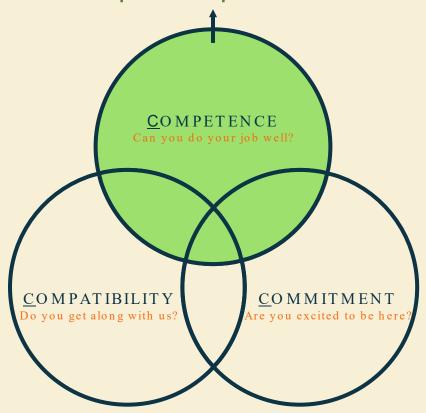


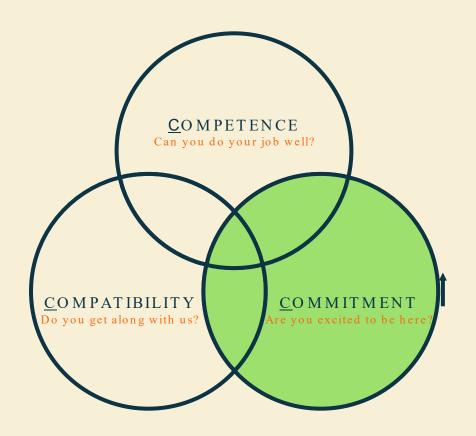






"I trust you with more important responsibilities."



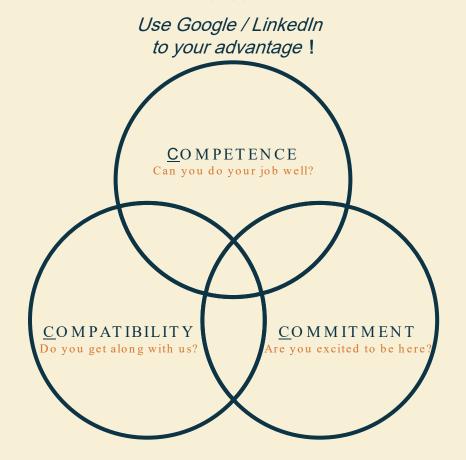


"I want to invest in you."



"I want to work with you."

Life hack!



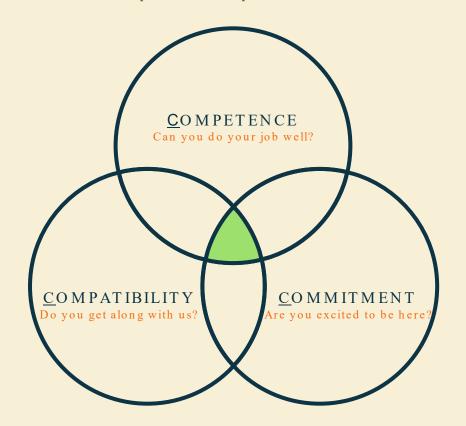
Life hack!

Use being on camera to your advantage!

Life hack!

Use your presence to your advantage!

"I trust you with more important responsibilities."



"I want to invest in you."

"I want to work with you."

"I trust you with more important responsibilities."

This will be relevant for the rest of your career!

So...

1. Know how to talk about your experience

"I want to invest in you."

1. Keep a brag sheet of what you've done

- —Get a return job offer
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- —Do a good job
- —Have a good time
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Show up a few minutes early.

or

Stay a few minutes late.

Look left.

Look right.

Say, "Hi! I'm _____

Say, "Hi again!"

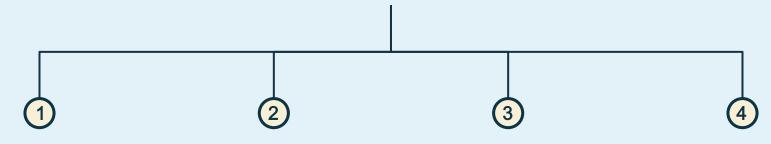
Say, "Yes!"

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What to do when you have someone you seem to get along with:



Ask for their input

"I'm working on and would love your perspective on ____ advice on ____. Might since you are the expert on ."

Ask for their advice

and could get your minutes to chat?"

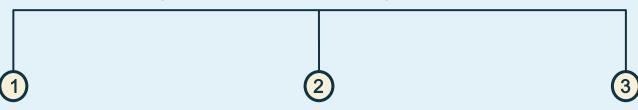
Ask for their story

"I'm trying to "I'd love to follow in your footsteps given ____. Might you have you have a few a few minutes to chat? I am available ..."

Ask for their involvement

"I am recruiting advisers to guide the direction of ____. I immediately thought of you."

What to do when the person who believes in you is also above you:



Share your goals

"As I reflect on where I'd like to be 5 years from now, I'd love to _____. What's your advice on what I should start doing, stop doing, and keepdoing to get to such a goal?"

Share your progress

"I had my performance evaluation and, all thanks to you, was told _____. Next quarter, I plan to _____." No need to reply unless you'd like to—just wanted to keep you in the loop."

Share your struggles

"I was reflecting on ____ and feel like I could have done a better of job of ____. Am I thinking about this the right way, or what would you do differently if you were in my position?"

Remember: You're joining a powerful lifelong community.

 "I was reflecting on and feel like I could have done a better of job of _____ Am I thinking about this the right way, or what would you do differently if you

1. Don't be shy about contacting alums

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In school...

We learn by

listening + reading + cramming In the real world...

We learn by

Googling
+
meeting others
+
asking questions

The unspoken rule of asking questions.

Here's what I know... "I noticed and tried unsure about Who / what / where / when /why Here's what I don't know...

3 smart ways to askquestions: Give a hypothesis, an attempt, or a partial answer.

hypothesis • "I'm unsure about . I suspect given . Am I on the right track? " • "I'm trying to but can't find . Whom should I speak to? / Where is it?' despite attempt • "I'm struggling with . I know partial answer but I'm not as sure about . What am I missing?"

When in doubt...

1. Ask: "How can I be helpful?"

1. Offer: "Would it be helpful if I _____?"

1. <u>Invite yourself</u>: "I'd love to learn. Could I be a fly on the wall?"

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What school teaches

What the real world expects

If something's due on Friday at 11:59pm...

...no one has to know that I started at 11:30pm.

If something's due on Friday at 11:59pm...

...that's the spoken deadline. My job is to uncover and meet the unspoken deadlines!

What I now think (and what I want you to remember)

It's all about doing your job well.

It's about
doing your job well
and demonstrating that
you can be trusted with
more important
responsibilities.



It's all about doing your job well.

What I now think (and what I want you to remember)

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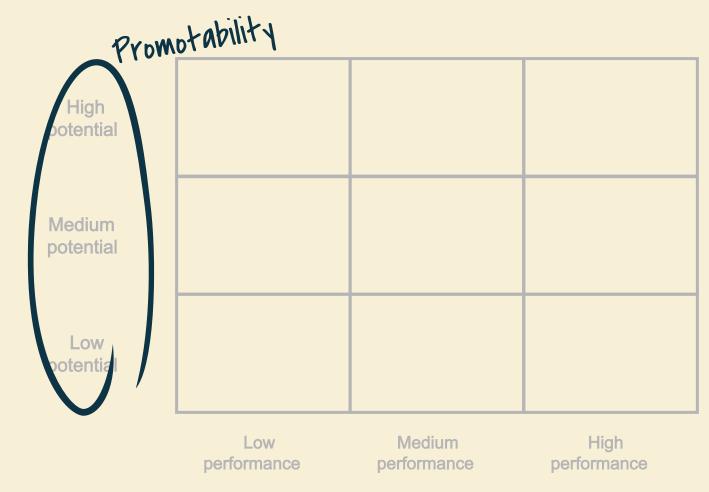
It's about
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High potential Medium potential Low potential Medium High Low performanc performanc performanc **GORICK**COM

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High potential Medium potential Low potential Medium High performance formance performance

Reliability



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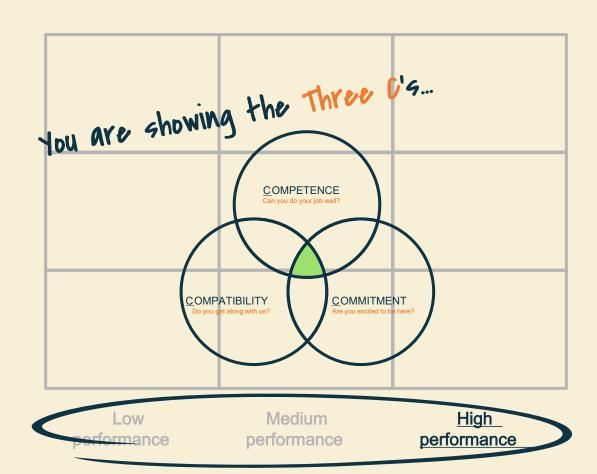
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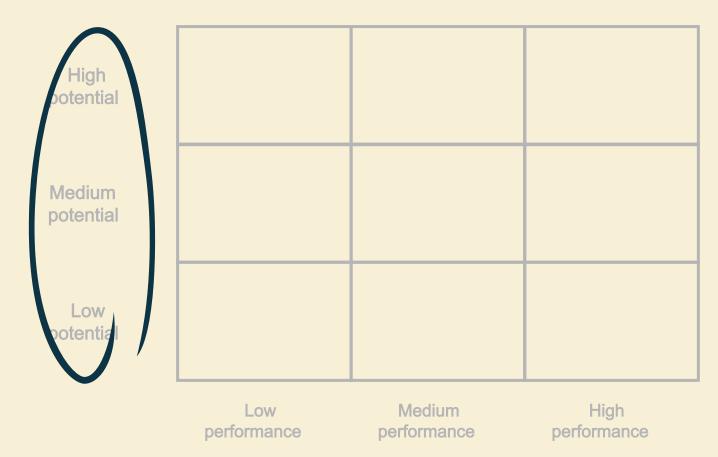
High potential Medium potential Low potential High_ performance Medium performance

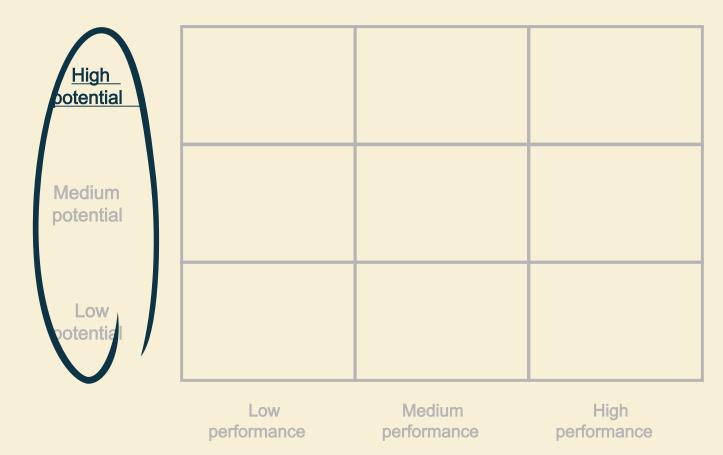
High potential

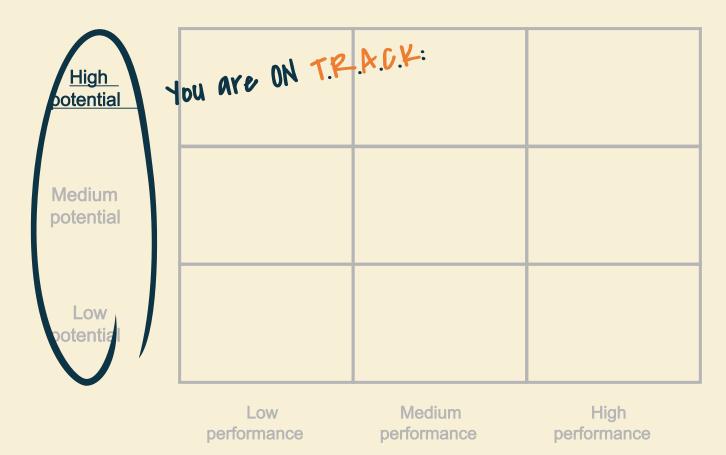
Medium potential

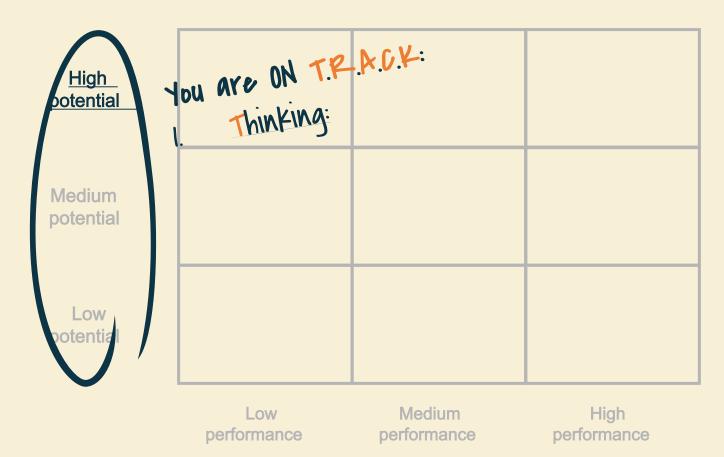
Low potential

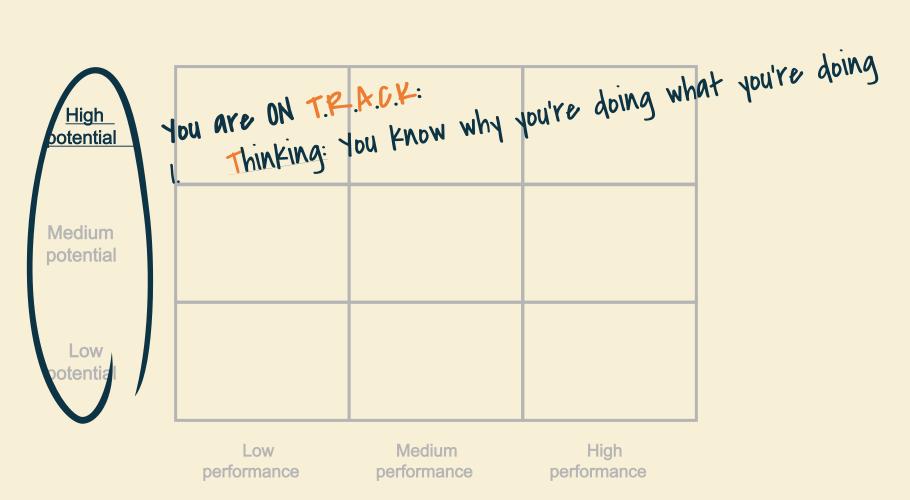


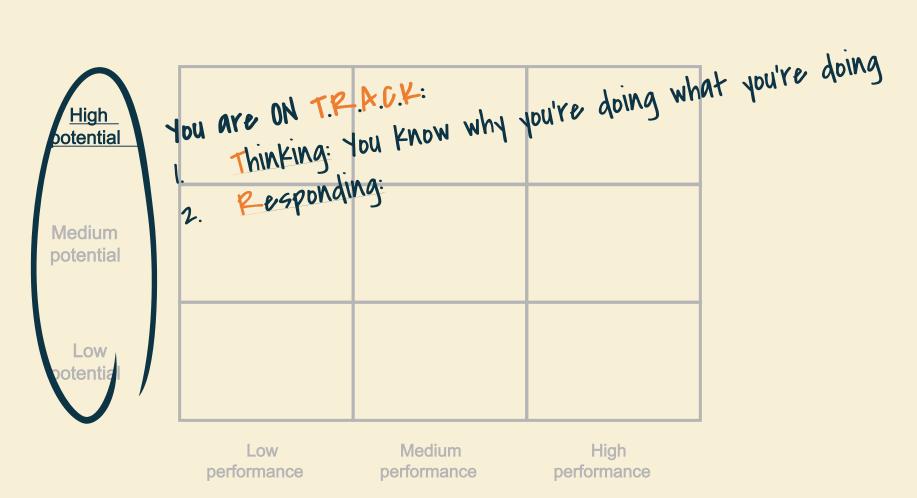


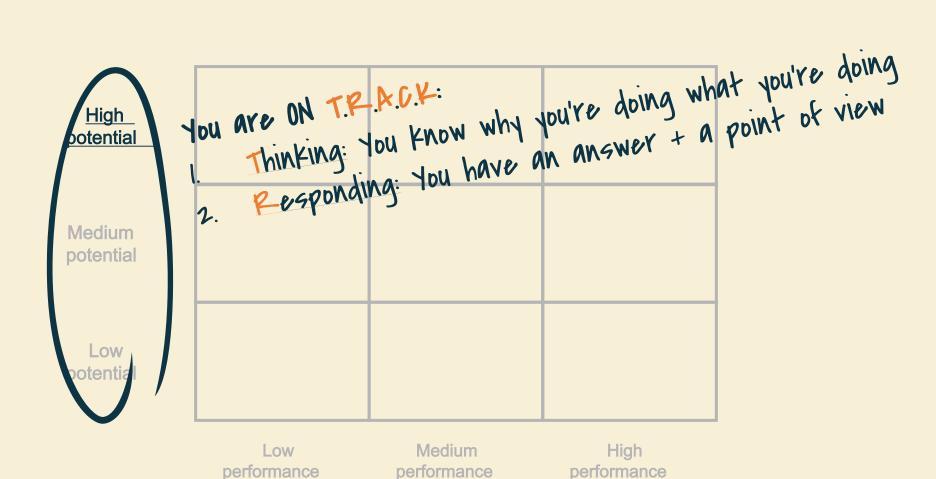




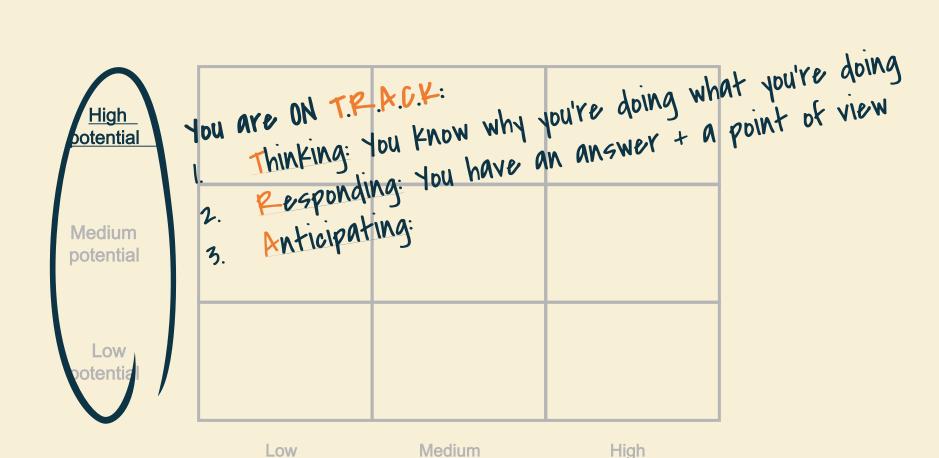








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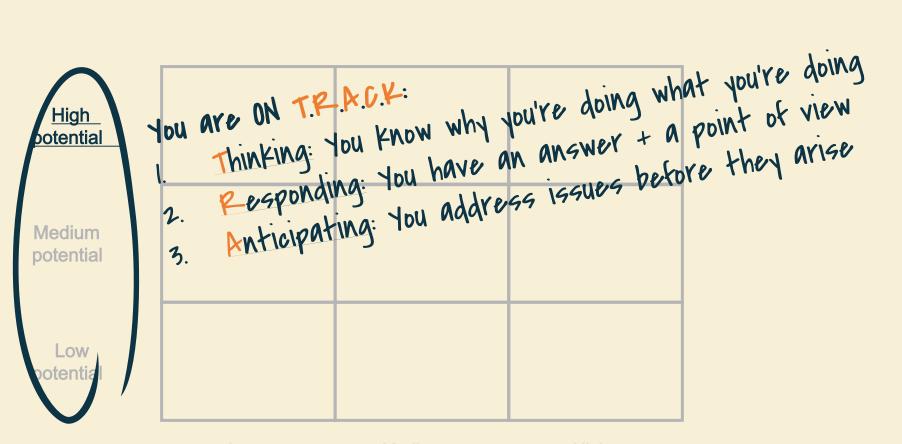


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performance

performance

performance

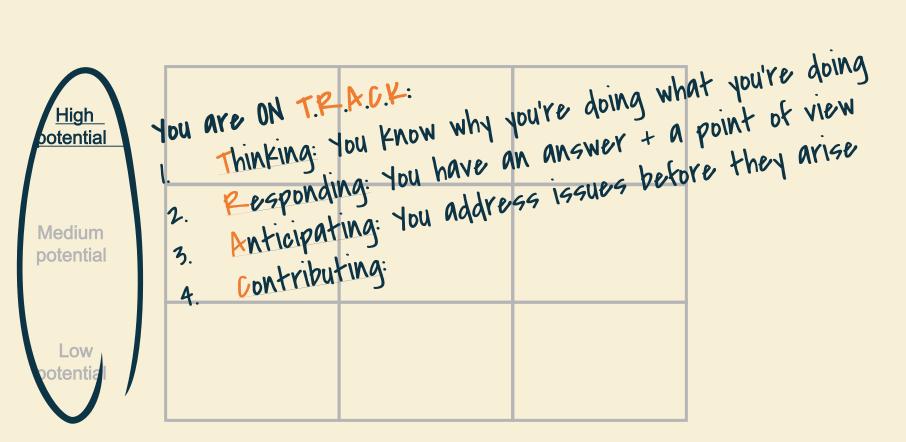


performance

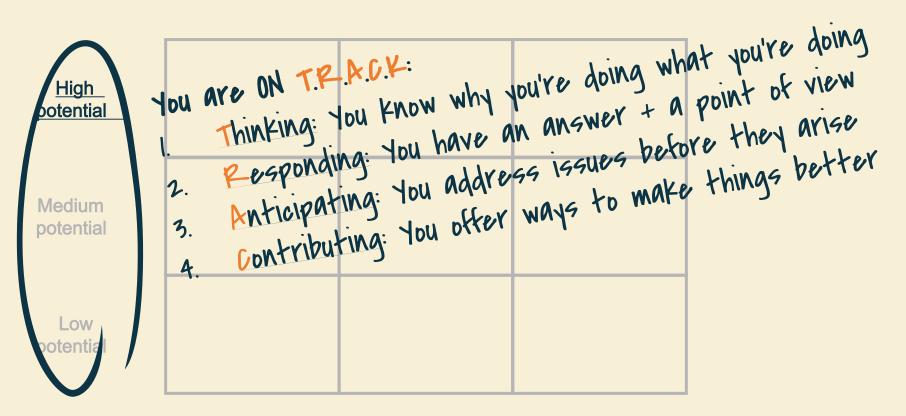
Medium performance

High performance

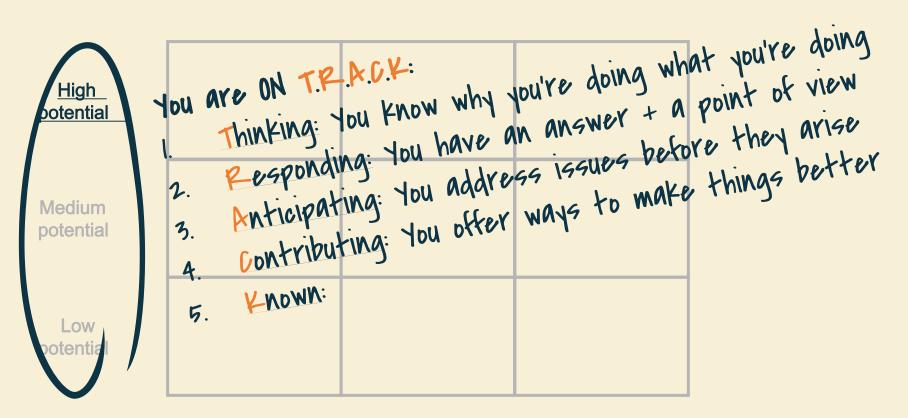
Low



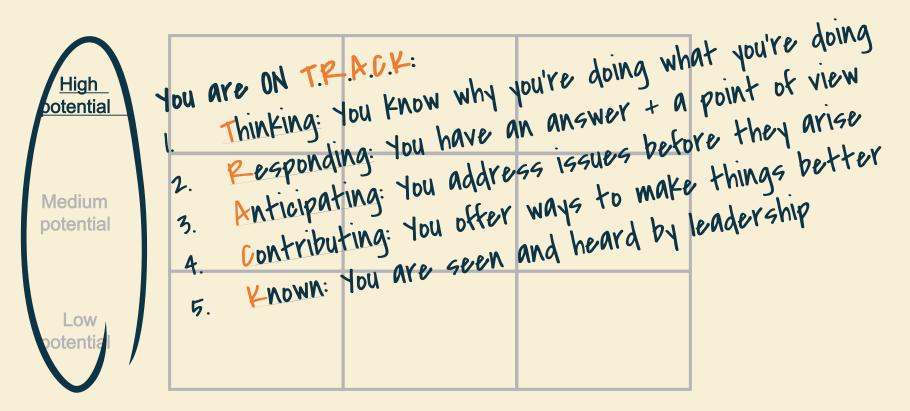
Medium performance



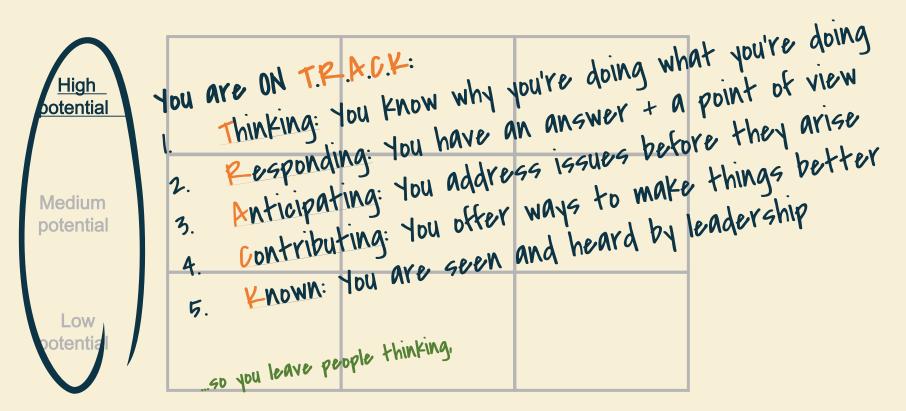
Medium performance



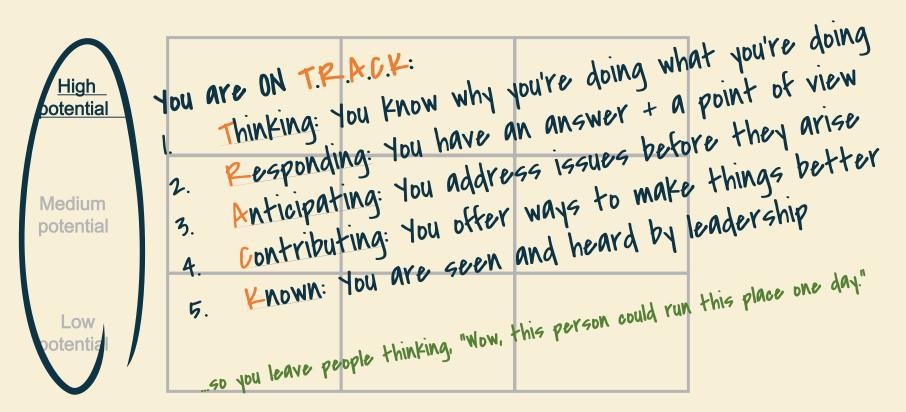
Medium performance



Medium performance



Medium performance



Medium performance

High potential			
Medium potential			
Low potential			Let's keep you in your current job and maybe have you train others.
	Low performance	Medium performance	High performance

High potential			Future leader! Let's give you more important responsibilities!
Medium potential			
Low potential			
	Low performance	Medium performance	High performance

High potential		Wow! Let's develop you Clearly you have what it takes.	Future leader! Let's give you more important responsibilities!
Medium potential		You're a solid teammate. Let's continue to see how well you do.	You're awesome! Let's keep challenging you.
Low potential			
	Low performance	Medium performance	High performance

High potential		Wow! Let's develop you Clearly you have what it takes.	Future leader! Let's give you more important responsibilities!
Medium potential		You're a solid teammate. Let's continue to see how well you do.	You're awesome! Let's keep challenging you.
Low potential			
	Low performance	Medium performance	High performance

High potential	What's going on? Are you in the wrong job?	Wow! Let's develop you Clearly you have what it takes.	Future leader! Let's give you more important responsibilities!	
Medium potential	Let's see if we can coach you so you get better	You're a solid teammate. Let's continue to see how well you do.	You're awesome! Let's keep challenging you.	
Low potential	You can't do your current job and likely can't do your next job. Fire!	Let's keep giving you do -as-I-say tasks.	Let's keep you in your current job and maybe have you train others.	
Not here!	Low performance	Medium performance	High performance	

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High potential	What's going on? Are you in the wrong job?	Wow! Let's develop you Clearly you have what it takes.	Future leader! Let's give you more important responsibilities!	
Medium potential	Let's see if we can coach you so you get better	You're a solid teammate. Let's continue to see how well you do.	You're awesome! Let's keep challenging you.	
Low potential	You can't do your current job and likely can't do your next job. Fire!	Let's keep giving you do -as-I-say tasks.	Let's keep you in your current job and maybe have you train others.	
Not here!	Low	Medium performance	High performance	start here

GORICKCOM

Then move here Wow! Let's Future leader! What's going on? High develop you Let's give you Are you in the otential Clearly you have more important wrong job? what it takes. responsibilities! Let's see if we You're a solid You're awesome! Medium teammate. Let's Let's keep can coach continue to see challenging potential you so you get better how well you do. you. You can't do Let's keep you in Let's keep giving your current job your current job Low you do -as-I-say and likely can't and maybe do your next job. tasks. have you train others. Fire!

start here

Not here!

Low performance Medium performance

what's **urgent**

what's important

- —Get a return job offer
- Establish a good reputation
- —Build relationships
- Find a mentor
- —Acquire skills and knowledge
 - —Do a good job
 - —Have a good time
 - —Figure out what I like/dislike

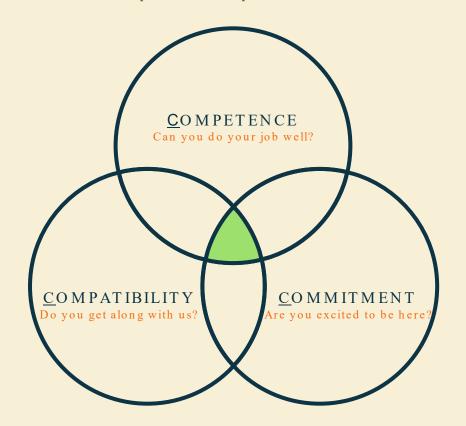
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What (and who) gives me energy?

What (and who) drains my energy?

"I trust you with more important responsibilities."



"I want to invest in you."

"I want to work with you."

Don't forget to evaluate others' Three C's!





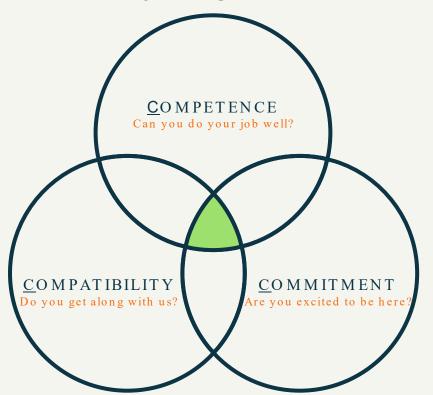


"The team is invested in my growth and career."



"I feel comfortable around my teammates."

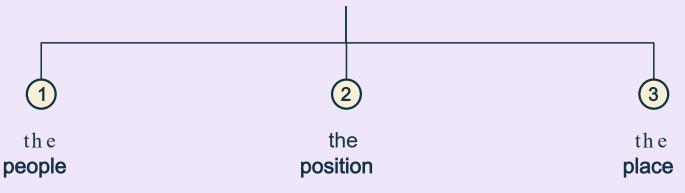
"I look up to and can learn from my colleagues."



"The team is invested in my growth and career."

"I feel comfortable around my teammates."

Know what you want to run away from... and what you want to run towards!



- My managers
- My coworkers
- My clients

- My day-to-day
- My growth potential
- My comp / benefits

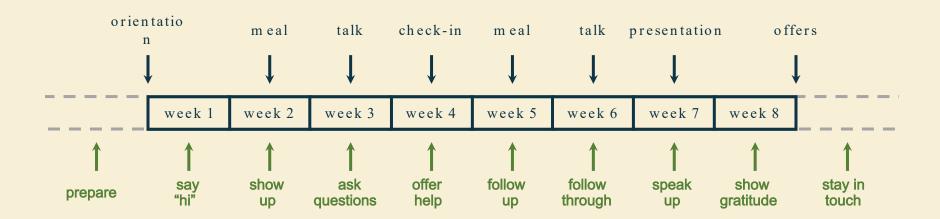
- Where it's going
- How it's run
- What it cares about

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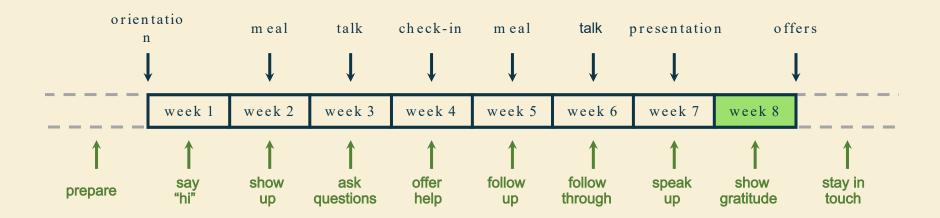
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the anatomy of an internship ship

...what no one tells you...



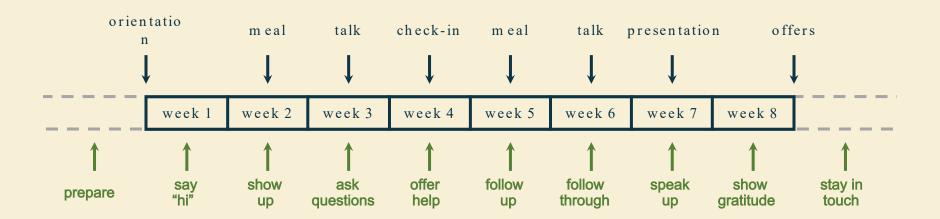
the anatomy of an internship ... what no one tells you...



- "Thank you for ____."
- "It was great working with you on _____."
- "I appreciate _____."
- "I will always remember _____."
- "I am grateful for _____."

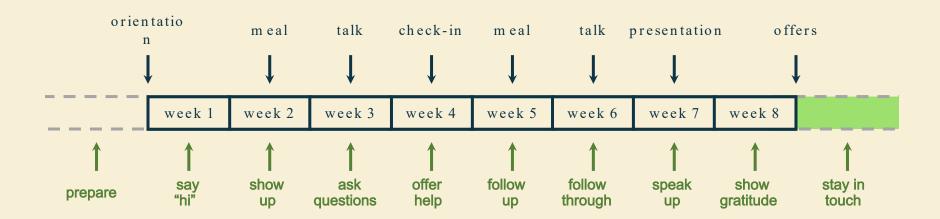
the anatomy of an internship ship

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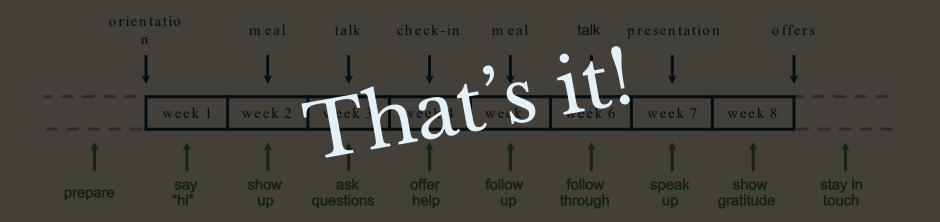


the anatomy of an internship ship

...what no one tells you...



the anatomy of an internship ...what no one tells you...



What is one thing you plan to do differently starting tomorrow?

Nobody has responded yet.

Hang tight! Responses are coming in.



Not my quote, but still my favorite quote...:)

"The best time to plant a tree was 20 years ago.
The second best time is now."

What seeds will you plant?



What's your immediate next step with the information we covered today?

Nobody has responded yet.

Hang tight! Responses are coming in.

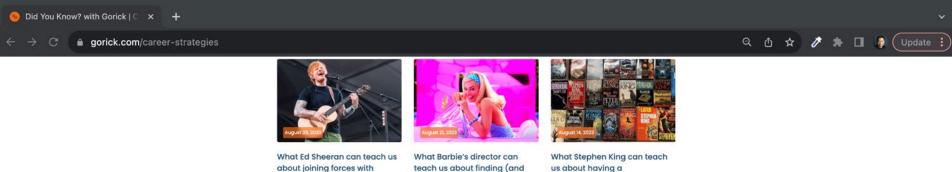


Stay in touch with me!

0 surveys completed

0 surveys underway









teach us about finding (and becoming) a role model...

us about having a cheerleader...



What Chicken Soup for the Soul can teach us about finding conviction...



What Denzel Washington can teach us about changing your mind...



What Taylor Swift can teach us about making (literal!) career moves...



What Charles Darwin can teach us about taking a break...



What Maya Angelou can teach us about having a mentor...







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